## Automatic Extra Axial CerebroSpinal Fluid (Auto EACSF)

Tutorial on how to use the tool

Author : Arthur Le Maout Contact : alemaout@mail.unc.edu

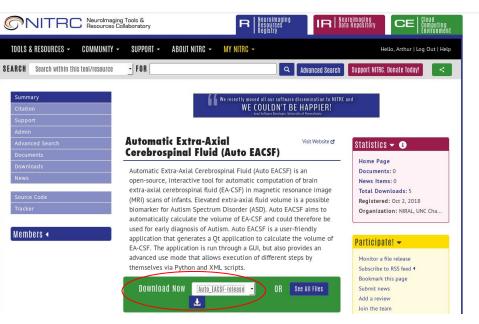
## How to get Auto EACSF

Download available on NITRC :

https://www.nitrc.org/projects/auto\_eacsf/ Be sure to get the latest version.

After downloading the zip file, extract it in your working folder then follow the instructions in the README.txt file.

#### Image below : the Auto\_EACSF NITRC page



Click here to download

## General overview

Purpose of the software :

From T1 only or T1 and T2 MRI images of the brain, the tool extracts the area that corresponds to the external cerebrospinal fluid.

For faster computation you can provide a brain segmentation, a brain mask and a ventricle mask, that will be automatically generated if not provided.

#### Image below : Auto EACSF window at execution

Window	/ Help	CSFWindow –
Input	1. Reference Alignment + 2. Skull Strippi	ng 3. Tissue Segmentation + 4. Ventricle Masking CSF Density Execution
Input	Paths	ck here to load T1 image
	T1 image	
	T2 image (optional)	
	Brain Mask (optional)	
	Tissue Segmentation (optional)	The file's path will appear here
	CSF Label	3
	Ventricle Mask (optional)	
	Cerebellum Mask (optional)	
Outpu	ut Directory	
	Output Directory	
AC PC	C Level	
	Option 1: Index     70	
	Option 2: mm	

# Step 1: Provide the input data

Each buttons from T1 image to Output Directory allows you to navigate throw your computer's folder to select the corresponding files or folder. Only T1 image is strictly required.

If not Output Directory is given, the outputs will be produce in the execution folder.

Image below : the input tab after clicking on one of the inputs buttons

Input 1	. Reference Alignment + 2. Skull Stripping	3. Tissue Seg	gmentation + 4. Ventricle Masking	CSF Density Execution		
Input P	aths					
	T1 image					
	T2 image (optional)		o	pen File		
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	Brain Mask (optional)	🚨 Com	puter Desktop			
	Tissue Segmentation (optional)	ale	maout Documents Downloads			
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	Ventricle Mask (optional)		Templates			
	Cerebellum Mask (optional)					
Output	Directory					
	Output Directory		4			
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AC PC Level		Files of t	ype: All files (*.*)		-	Cance
	Option 1: Index 70					
	Option 2: mm					

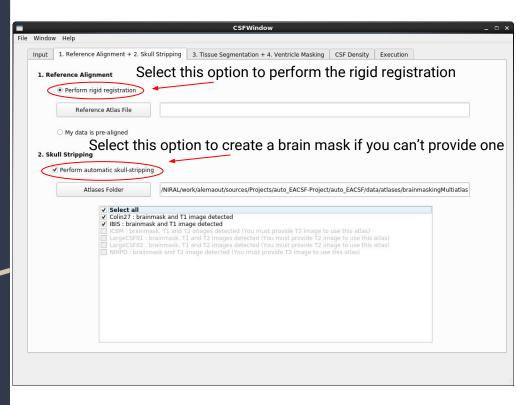
## Step 2: Reference alignment and skull stripping parameters

If your data is not aligned, the tool can put it into a reference space if you provide a reference atlas file.

If you did not provide a brain mask, you can chose to perform automatic skull stripping by checking the checkbox and providing an atlas folder\*. You can then select the atlases you want to use from your folder.

\* You must respect the file name convention : [atlas\_name]\_brainmask.nrrd ; [atlas\_name]\_T1.nrrd ; [atlas\_name]\_T2.nrrd

#### Image below : reference alignment and skull stripping tab



### Step 3: Tissue segmentation and ventricle masking

If you did not provide a tissue segmentation it must be done with the tool providing an atlas directory.

If you wish to remove the ventricle from the CSF extraction, this will be done by checking the checkbox and providing a specific ventricle mask on the first tab and/or a template mask with the corresponding template T1.

#### Image below : tissue segmentation and ventricle masking tab

	CSFWindow –
Nindow Help	
nput   1. Reference Alignment + 2. Skull Strippin	ng 3. Tissue Segmentation + 4. Ventricle Masking CSF Density Execution
These :	steps are applied to the skull stripped T1 and T2 images
Perform tissue segmentation	Select this option to create the tissue
Tissue Segmentation Parameters	segmentation of the brain if you didn't provide
Tissue Segmentation Atlas Directory	у
	Coloct this option to remove the ventuiales
Remove ventricles from CSF	Select this option to remove the ventricles
Ventricle Removal Parameters	
Ventricle template T1	
Ventricle Mask	

## Optional step: CSF Density

If you provide in this tab the inner surfaces for both hemisphere, the tool can calculate the local density of external CSF in the brain.

#### Image below : CSF density tab

Window Help         Input       1. Reference Alignment + 2. Skull Stripping       3. Tissue Segmentation + 4. Ventricle Masking       CSF Density         Compute CSF Density	
Left hemisphere inner surface	
Left hemisphere inner surface	
Right hemisphere inner surface	

## Final step: execution

You can now click the execution button to start the process. You can read and identify the current state of the pipeline through the output messages panel and potential errors through the errors panel.

#### Image below : Execution tab

			CSFWindow	-	• ×
File	Window	w Help			
	Input	1. Reference Alignment + 2. Skull Stripping	3. Tissue Segmentation + 4. Ventricle Masking	CSF Density Execution	
		Output messages	Execute	Errors	
			Click here to sta	art the pipeline	

## Advanced display mode

If you click window > Toggle advanced mode, two new tabs will appear.

The *Executables* tab allows you to set manually the paths to the external tools used by Auto EACSF.

The **ANTS Parameters** allows you to set the different parameters used each time Auto EACSF will use the ANTS tool.

#### Images below : the two new tabs of the advanced display

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indow Heip	<u>_</u>	
Toggle advanced mode	Rererence Alignment + 2. Skull Stripping 3. Tissue Segmentation + 4. V	rentricle Masking ANTS Parameters CSF Density Ex
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ANTS	/NIRAL/work/alemaout/sources/Projects/auto_EACSF-Project/auto_EAC	CSF-bin/ANTs-build/bin/ANTS
_		
BRAINSFit File		:SFWindow _ 🗆
	Toggle advanced mode	3. Tissue Segmentation + 4. Ventricle Masking ANTS Parameters CSF Density Ex
ImageMath	infor Excellance Andrew Angrineric 12. Skan Scripping	S. Insuc segmentation 1.4. Venerice Masking
	ANTS Registration Parameters	
ImageStat	Registration Type	
	ANTS Registration Type	GreedyDiffeo ~
WarpImageMultiTra	Transformation Step	
Walpinagematric	Diffeomorphic gradient descent step length	0.25
bet	bintoniophic gradient descent step renger	
Dec	Iterations	
convertITKform	ANTS Iterations for diffeomorphism	100x50x25
convertiticion	Similarity Metric	
	ANTS Similarity Metric type: CC=Cross-Correlation,	
python3	MI=Mutual Information, MSQ=Mean Square Difference	CC -
	Similarity Parameter	
	Region Radius for CC, number of bins for MI, etc.	4
	Gaussian Sigma	
	ANTS Gaussian Sigma	3.00
	T1 Weight	1 ‡

# Saving and loading configurations

Auto EACSF allows you to save your configuration (paths to the files and different parameters that you set for one execution) in JSON files. You can then load them again to reproduce the execution.

To save your settings or load saved ones, use the File menu on the top left of the window.

#### Image below : the file menu

			CSFWindow			- 1
Window Help						
oad Configuration File ave Configuration	, Reference Alignment +	- 2. Skull Stripping	3. Tissue Segmentation + 4. Ventricle Maski	ng ANTS Parameters	CSF Density	Ex
Input Paths						
	T1 image					
T2	image (optional)					
Bra	in Mask (optional)					
Tissue S	egmentation (optional)					
	CSF Label	3				
Ventr	ricle Mask (optional)					
Cerebe	ellum Mask (optional)					
Output Directory						
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AC PC Level						
Option 1: I	ndex 70					
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